

Some identities we need to use:

$$\sin 2x = 2 \sin x \cos x, \quad \sin^2 x + \cos^2 x = 1, \quad \sin^2 x = \frac{1}{2}(1 - \cos 2x), \quad \cos^2 x = \frac{1}{2}(1 + \cos 2x)$$

$$\sec^2 x = 1 + \tan^2 x, \quad \frac{d}{dx} \tan x = \sec^2 x, \quad \frac{d}{dx} \sec x = \sec x \tan x \quad \int \tan x \, dx = \ln |\sec x| + C$$

**Part 1.** Evaluate  $\int \sin^m x \cos^n x \, dx$  for any  $m, n$ .

**Example 1.**  $\int \cos^5 x \, dx$ .

**Example 2.**  $\int \sin^m x \cos x \, dx$ .

**Example 3.**  $\int \sin^m x \cos^3 x \, dx$ .

**Example 4.**  $\int \sin^m x \cos^5 x \, dx$ .

**1. Strategy for Evaluating**  $\int \sin^m x \cos^{2k+1} x \, dx$ .

**Example 5.** (practice)  $\int \cos^m x \sin^5 x \, dx$ .

**2. Strategy for Evaluating**  $\int \cos^m x \sin^{2k+1} x \, dx$ .

**Example 6.**  $\int \sin^2 x \, dx$ .

**Example 7.**  $\int \sin^4 x \, dx$ .

**Example 8.**  $\int \cos^2 x \sin^4 x \, dx$ .

**3. Strategy for Evaluating**  $\int \cos^{2m} x \sin^{2n} x \, dx$ .

**Part 2.** Evaluate  $\int \tan^m x \sec^n x \, dx$  for any  $m, n$ .

**Example 9.**  $\int \tan^4 x \sec^4 x \, dx$ .

**Example 10.** (practice)  $\int \tan^6 x \sec^4 x \, dx$ .

**4. Strategy for Evaluating**  $\int \tan^m x \sec^{2k} x \, dx$ .

**Example 11.**  $\int \tan^3 x \sec^5 x \, dx$ .

**5. Strategy for Evaluating**  $\int \tan^{2k+1} x \sec^m x \, dx$ .

**Example 12.** (practice)  $\int \tan^5 x \sec^8 x \, dx$ .

**Example 13.**  $\int \tan^3 x \, dx$ .